

# 3

## MOSFET

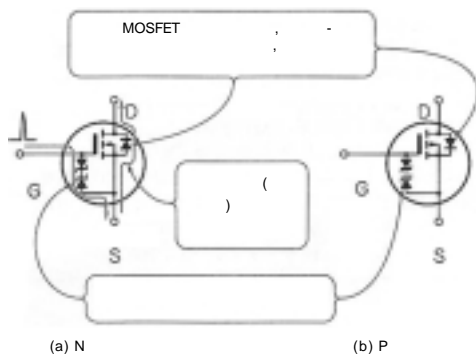
鈴木 雅臣

D (段) ( N ) P P ( MOSFET(Metal Oxide Semiconductor Field Effect Transistor, FET) P ) 2 가 . ( MOSFET )가 .

MOSFET ON/OFF 가 . MOSFET 가 MOSFET 가

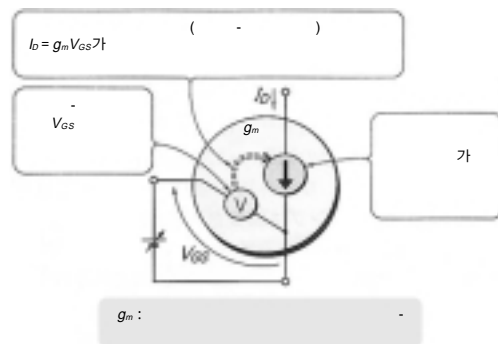
1.

1 MOSFET (G), (D), (S) 3가 가 . MOSFET - N N



1. MOSFET

2. MOSFET MOSFET



2. MOSFET

- -
- ' ,
- - ' ,

(1) STEP1

가 가 -  $V_{GS}$

(2) STEP2

$I_D = g_m V_{GS}$   
 $I_D$  가  $V_{GS}$   
 $g_m$  :

(3) STEP3

$I_D$ 가

3. 2가 가

(1)

STEP3

$g_m V_{GS}$ 가

MOSFET

MOSFET

(2) - 가

MOSFET

$I_D$ 가

$V_{GS}$   
 $I_D$ 가  $g_m V_{GS}$  가  $I_D = g_m V_{GS}$

MOSFET

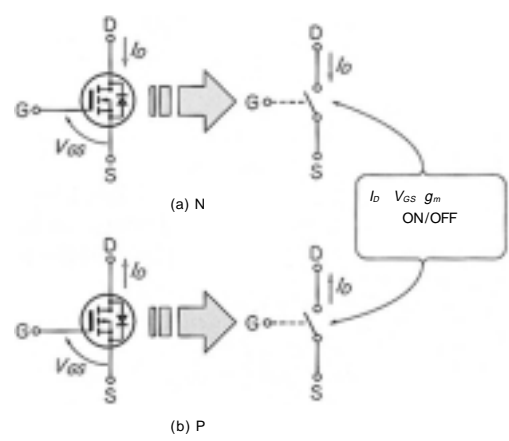
$g_m V_{GS}$

가

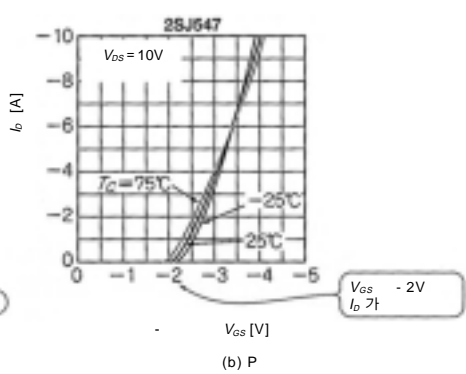
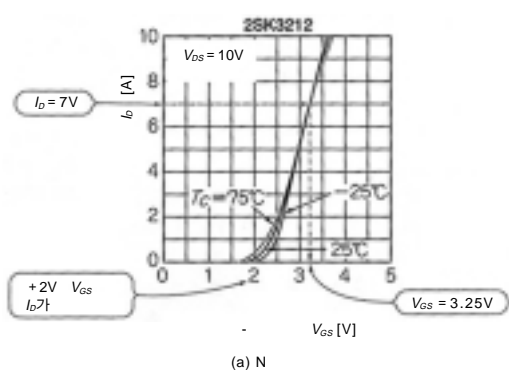
가

MOSFET

가 m



3. - ( $V_{GS}$ ) 가  
 ( $I_D$ ) ON/OFF



4. MOSFET  $I_D - V_{GS}$



$V_1$  (4)  $I_D = g_m V_{GS}$   
 $V_{GS}$  Tr<sub>1</sub> ON  $V_{DD}$

(2) P N

5(b) P

$V_{GS2} = 0V$  Tr<sub>2</sub>가 OFF  
 $V_{GS2} = -V_2$  Tr<sub>2</sub>가 ON  
 $I_D = g_m V_{GS}$   
 $V_{GS}$  Tr<sub>2</sub>가 ON

N P 2  
 N , P  
 MOSFET

가 6

MOSFET[ 6(a)

Tr<sub>1</sub> Tr<sub>2</sub>] ON  
 Tr<sub>2</sub>가 ON  $V_{DD}$

2.

(1) 가

MOSFET

가

MOS-

FET OFF ( )

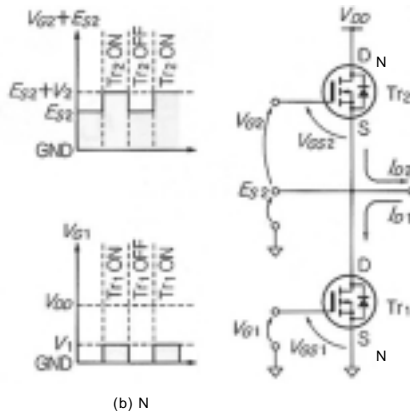
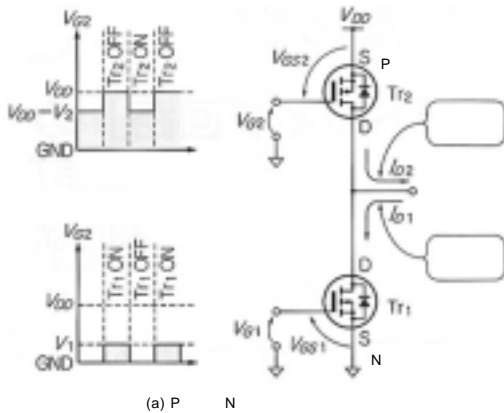
가

(3) N 2

6(a)

6(b) N

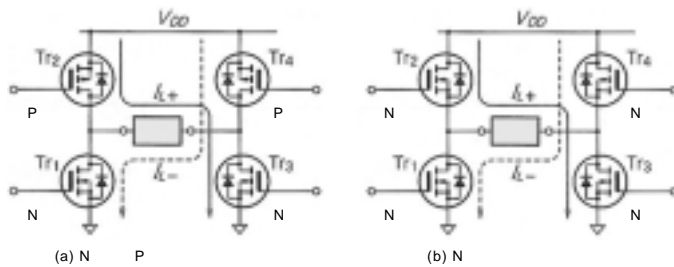
P MOSFET N



(a) P N

(b) N

6.



(a) N P

(b) N


7.

가 IC .  $Tr_2$   $Tr_3$  ON,  $Tr_1$   $Tr_4$ 가  
OFF  $I_{L+}$  가  $Tr_4$   
N  $Tr_1$  ON,  $Tr_2$   $Tr_3$  OFF  $I_{L-}$   
가 MOS- 가  
FET( $Tr_2$ ) 6(a)  
MOSFET  $Tr_1$  6(a) 가 2  
4 가  
N ( $V_{GS2} = V_2$ )  
ON 6(b)  $Tr_2$   $E_{S2}$  MOSFET 6  
가  $Tr_2$  7(b) N  
 $Tr_2$   $E_{S2}$   $Tr_1$   $Tr_2$  ON/OFF  
6(b) E E

3.


7

- (1)\*鈴木雅臣；定本トランジスタ回路の設計，CQ出版社.
- (2)鈴木雅臣；定本続トランジスタ回路の設計，CQ出版社.
- (3)\*2SJ547, 2SK3212データ・シート，株式会社ルネサステクノロジ，  
▶ <http://www.renesas.com/jps/index.html>
- (4)西村康；D類アンプの動作原理と専用ICの評価，トランジスタ技術1997年7月号，CQ出版社.



### 자동화를 위한 센서 공학

/ 364 / .com / 15,000



### 시스코 라우터 BGP 구현

/ 224 / ( ) / 12,000

cisco router BGP 가

BGP cisco router

cisco router configuration BGP

real site

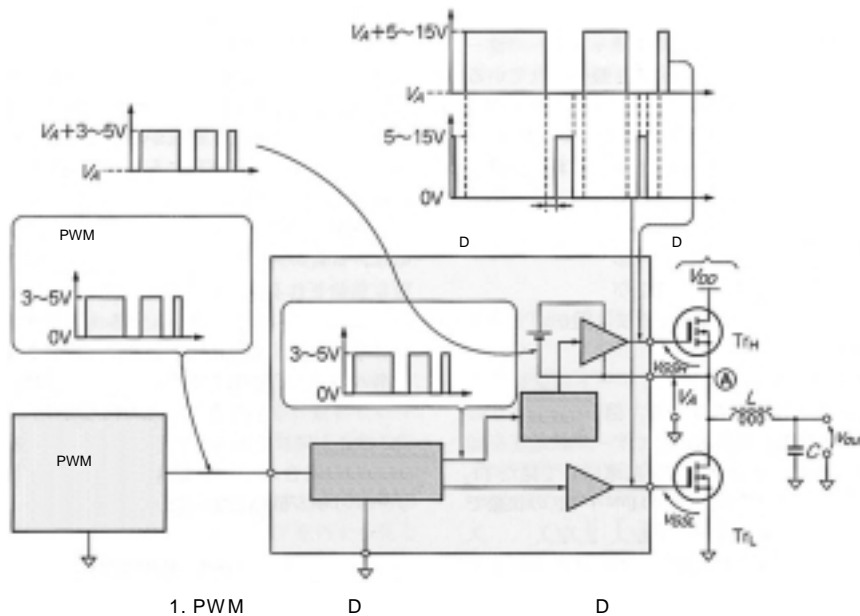
PWM

4

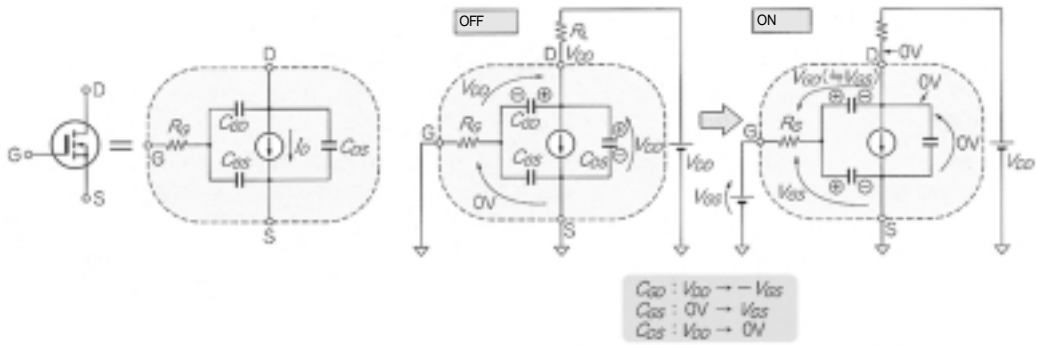
‘ D ’

本田潤

1 PWM  
 D (段) PWM D  
 3~5V  
 D MOSFET D  
 가 D  
 D 가 MOSFET  
 ON MOSFET  
 1. MOSFET  
 MOSFET



. D 30 ON MOSFET 가 가 가 MOSFET 가 OFF 가 1. ... MOSFET 가 PWM MOSFET ON/OFF 1 D 2. - 가 ON (Tr<sub>H</sub>) ( ) Tr<sub>H</sub> ON/OFF ON - 가 가 ON ON 가 가 가 PWM ( 3~ . ON m 5V) MOSFET ON/OFF ON ON 2. (1) [ 3(a)] N P MOSFET 3. 2 MOSFET ( MOSFET 2 MOS- pF) MOSFET FET . ON OFF 2 가 , ON OFF OFF 가



(a) 가

(b)

2. MOSFET

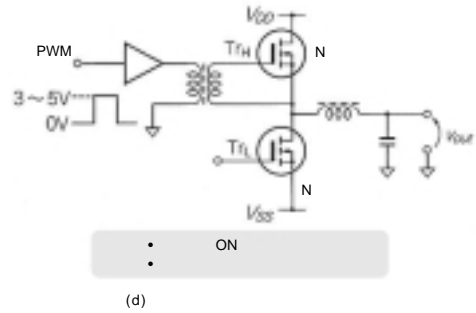
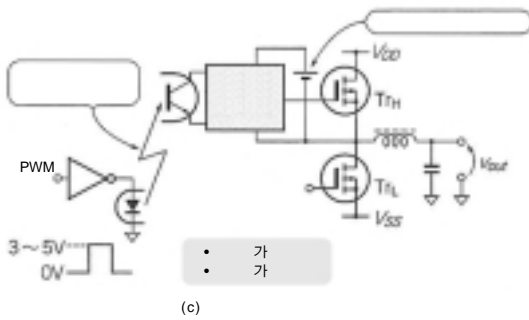
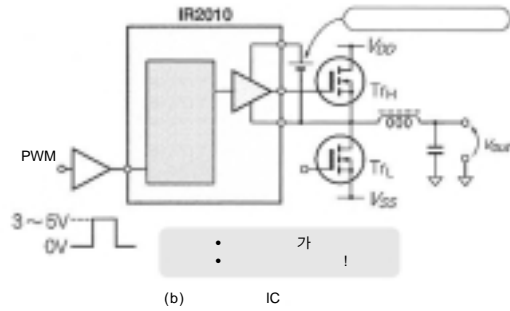
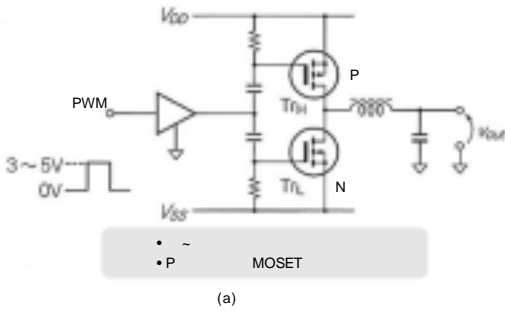
4

$V_{th}$  MOSFET ON

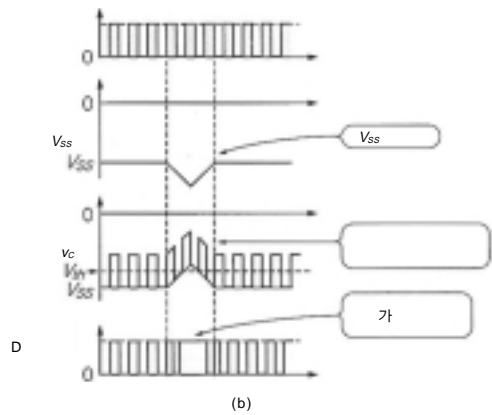
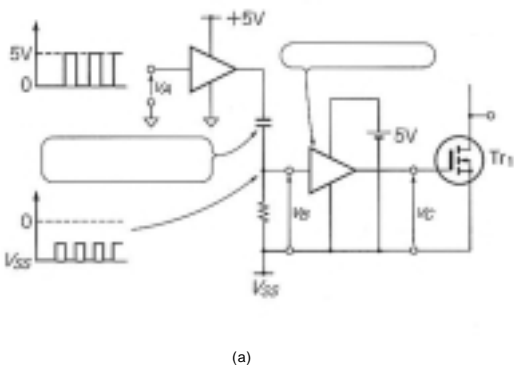
(2) IC [ 3(b)] IC  
 50W ~ IC  
 가 IC N 2  
 MOSFET

(3) [ 3(c)] 가 가  
 가

(4) [ 3(d)] IC  
 2



3.

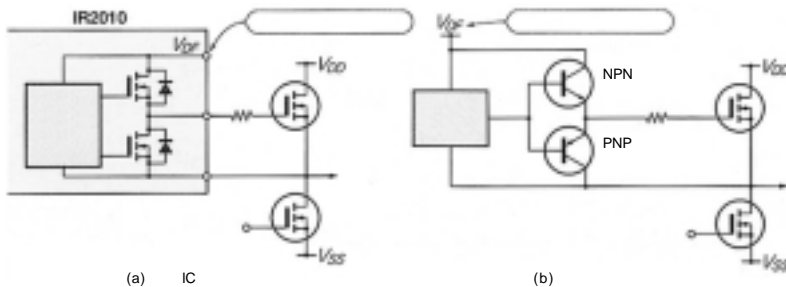


4.

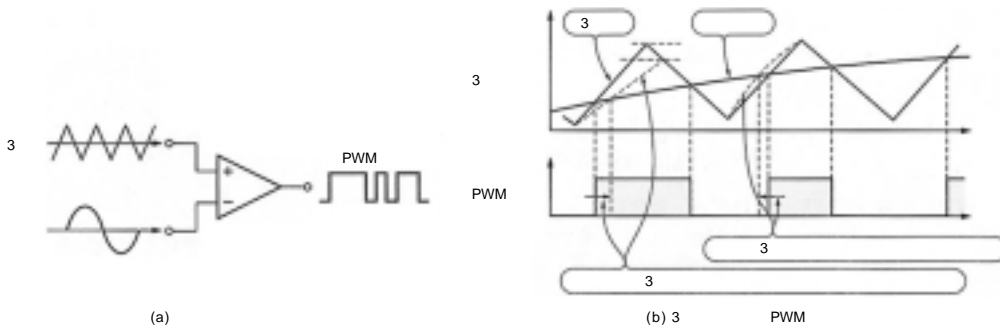
5(a)

가  
IR2010 MOSFET  
IC

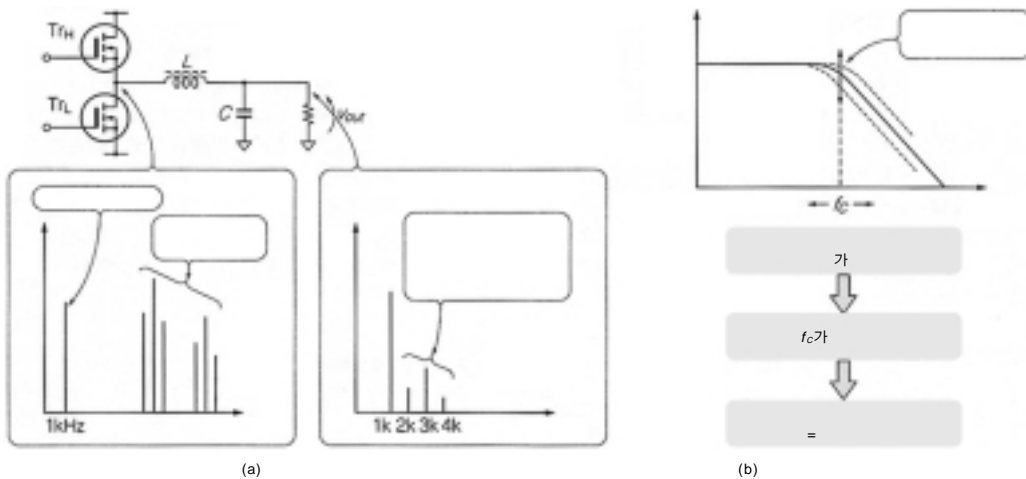
1. MOSFET ON/OFF [ 5(b)]



5.



6.



7.

...

LPF

2. ... mW

가

가

1. D

가

(1) (理想)

가 0

D

( )

. ON OFF

8(a)

$dv/dt$ (

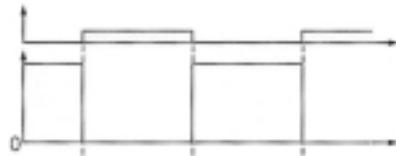
)가

가

가

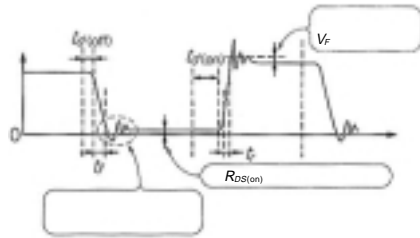
(段)

mW



(a)

D



(b)

D

8.

( , )

3가 가

D

( 6)

LPF

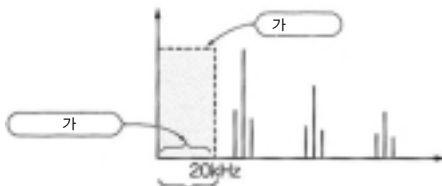
( 7)



(a)



(b)



9. 가

...

9(a)

2.

가 가

(1)

(2) ...

8(b) D (t<sub>r</sub>) 가

D

LPF

8(b) dv/dt

1)

t<sub>rs</sub> t<sub>rf</sub>

MOSFET

( )

t<sub>rs</sub> t<sub>rf</sub>

t<sub>rs</sub> t<sub>rf</sub>

9(b)

가

10

가

- 
- -
- MOSFET 가
- - (V<sub>th</sub>)
- 
- t<sub>rs</sub> t<sub>rf</sub> 가

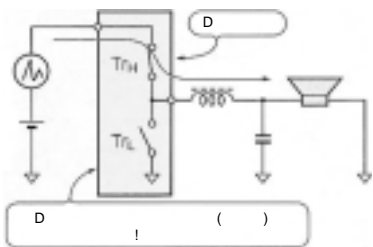
가

11

D

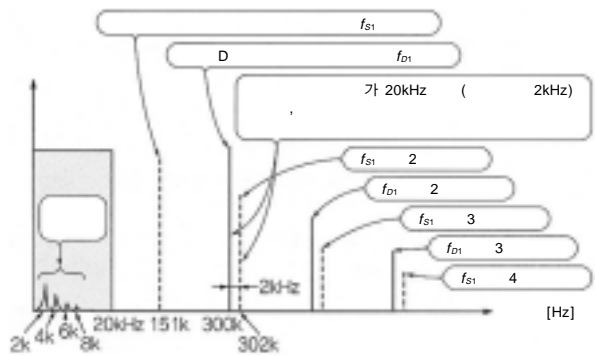
가

가



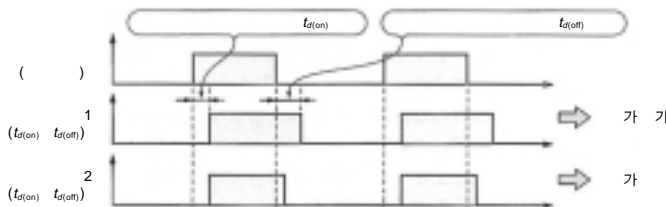
10. 가

...



11. 가

...



12.

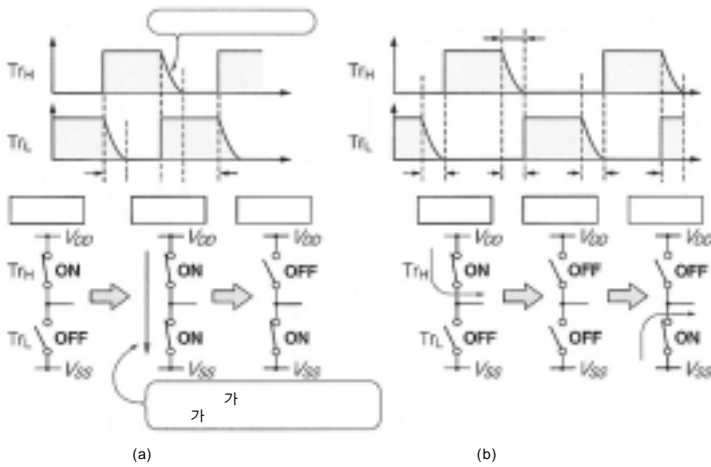
...

- 
- 가

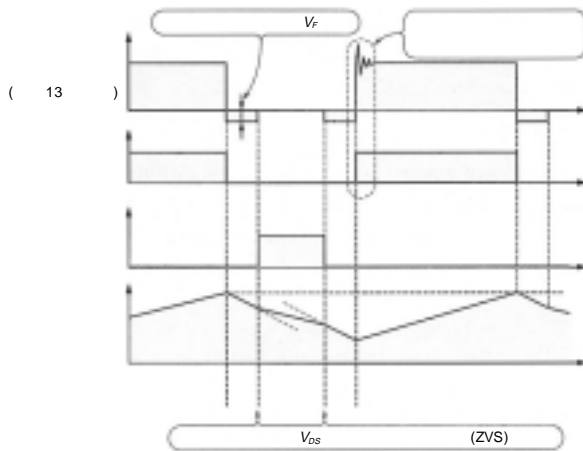
$t_r, t_f$  가 가 가 (2) MOSFET 8(b) MOSFET  
 가 가 가 (2) 가 가 (2)  
 $t_r, t_f$  가 가 0V (2)  
 PWM  $t_r, t_f$  가 (2)  $t_{d(off)}$   $t_{d(on)}$

MOSFET  $t_{d(off)}$

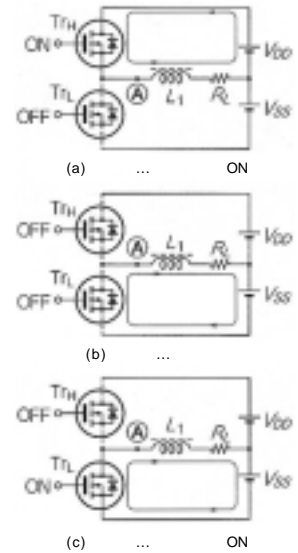
가  $t_r, t_f$   $t_{d(on)}$



13.

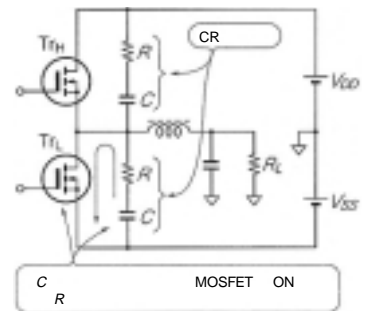


15.



14.

가



16. CR

가

12

(3)

13(a)

ON OFF, OFF ON  
MOSFET ON  
(+) (-) ( )  
( shoot through )가  
D  
가 OFF

가

n ~ 100ns

ON

가

(4)

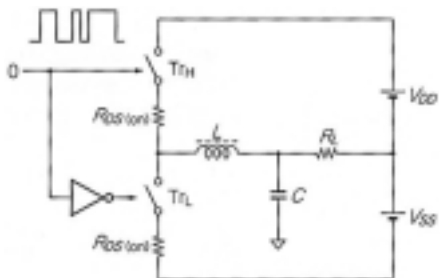
(

)

가

가

MOSFET



1)

14

가

PWM

( L )

가

15

L<sub>1</sub>

가

(起)

MOSFET Tr<sub>L</sub>

가

ON

LPF

가

(V<sub>F</sub>)

가 V<sub>F</sub>

di/dt

V<sub>F</sub>

2)

Tr<sub>L</sub> ON

가

3)

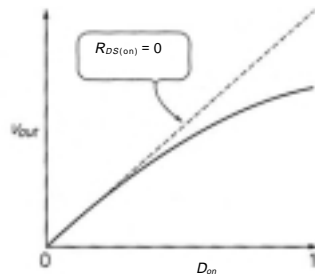
MOSFET ON

가

(

)

V<sub>F</sub>



17. MOSFET

(5)

- LC
- $di/dt$ 가
- $di/dt$
- 
- MOSFET
- 
- MOSFET
- LPF

C

(6) MOSFET

17 MOSFET  $R_{DS(on)}$

MOSFET ON

0  $R_{DS(on)}$

D , D

$Z_{out}$  [ ]

$Z_{out} = R_{DS(on)} (I_{DD}/i_{out})^2$

,  $I_{DD}$  : [A],  $i_{out}$  : [A]

$R_{DS(on)}$  가

MOSFET , 가

$Q_g$   $C_{oss}$ 가

가

가

$R_{DS(on)}$

$R_{DS(on)}$  , PWM



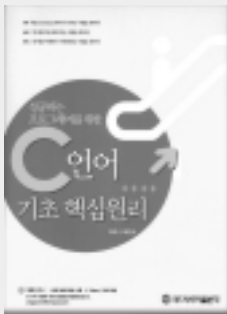
16 MOSFET

CR LC Q

MOSFET OFF

- (1) アプリケーションノートAN-978, HV Floating MOS-Gate Driver ICs, International Rectifier.
- (2) パワーMOSFETの実践活用法, 2000年12月, CQ出版.

### 성공하는 프로그래머를 위한 C언어 기술



: / 576 / 가 18,000

:( )

: , , , C

(Perception Model)

C

가

가

0 , 1 C

, 2 C , 3

, 4 C

4 6

가

가

7

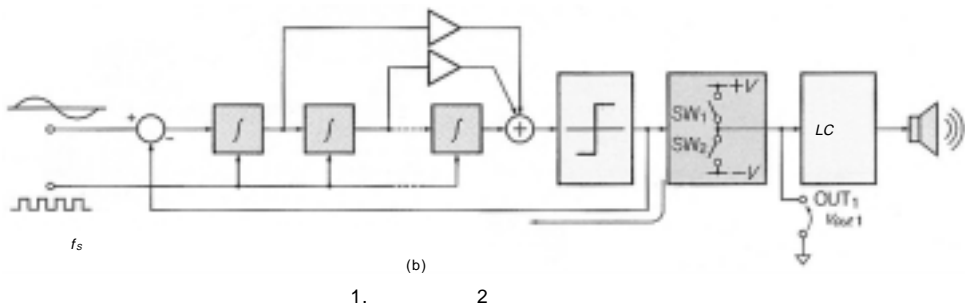
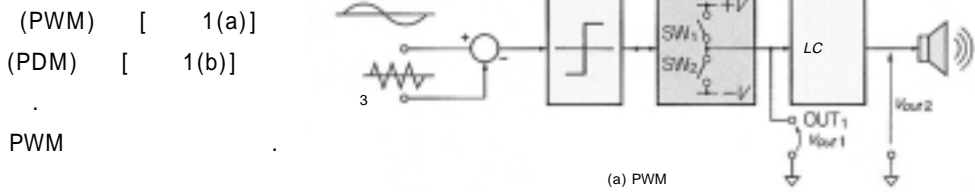
4

# PWM

# 5

黒田 徹

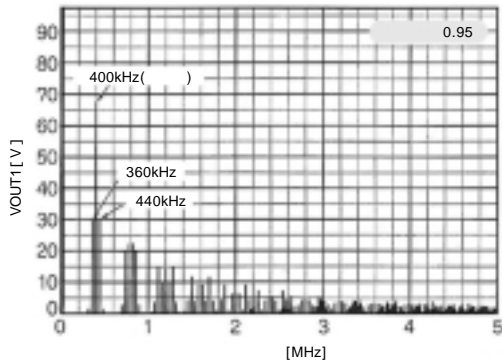
D (PWM) ( $V_{DD}$   $V_{SS}$ ) (1) PWM  
 1(a)  $V_{out1}$  2(a)  
 LPF 2가  
 LPF ( )가  
 가 LPF( )  
 1. D 가 가 (2)  
 1(b)  $V_{out1}$  2(b)



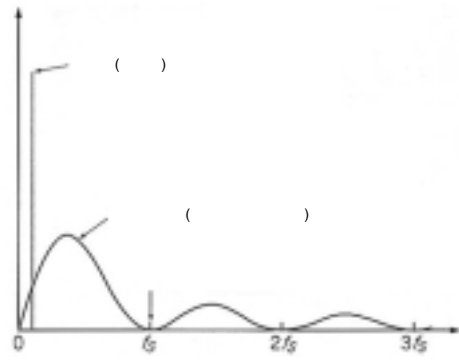
$f_s/2$  가  $f_s$  가  
 1(a) PWM 가 (1)(2)  
 3 1(a) 가 PWM 가  
 SPICE  
 20kHz 400kHz 3

1. SPICE  $(g_m = 100\text{mS})$  2 1N4148, 2  
 PWM 100MHz  
 LPF  $\pm 10\text{V}$  10  
 VOUT1  $\pm 100\text{V}$

가 SPICE 2. PWM M

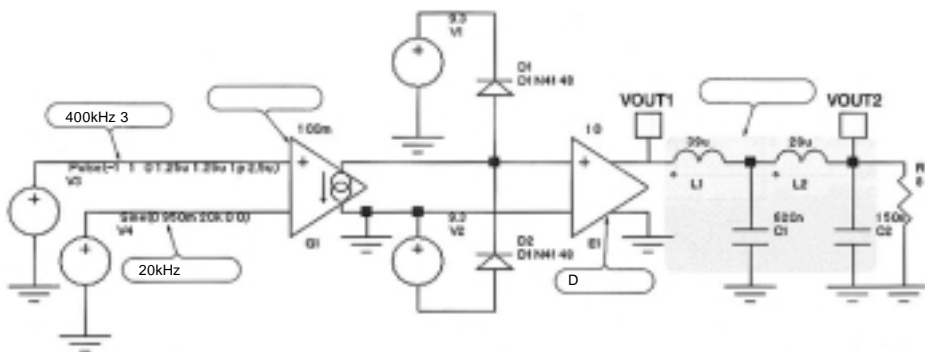


(a) PWM



(b)

2. D



3. D

( )

3

2(a) 3 0.95  
 , VOUT1 4  
 M=0.2 M=0.01  
 M

M=0 가 PWM  
 400kHz 가 400kHz,  
 400kHz × 3, 400kHz × 5...

2(a)

400kHz 360kHz 440kHz

(1)

2(a) 4(a), (b) 3가

(400kHz)

LPF 가

LPF

LC

1. LC

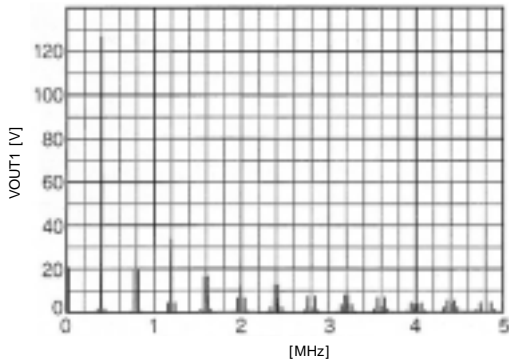
(1)

가

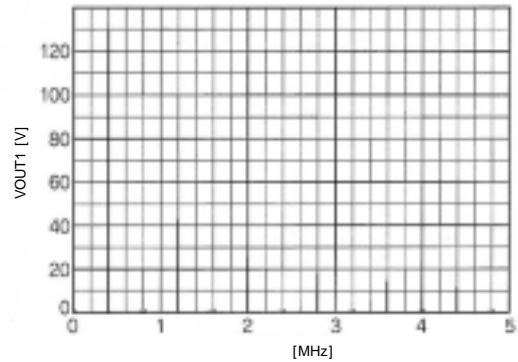
LC

(2)

LPF

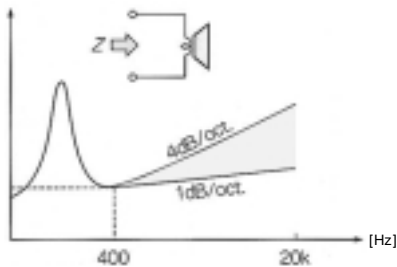


(a) M=0.2



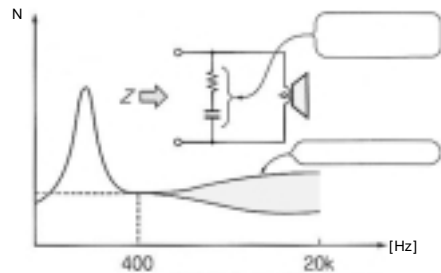
(b) M=0.01

4.



(a) 가

가 1 4dB/oct.



(b) 가

5.

가

## 2. LC

(1)

LC

LC

4 8

5(a)

(20Hz~20kHz)

가

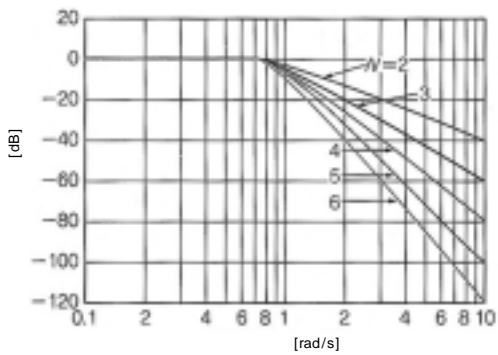
(2)

5(b)

10k~100kHz

가

(3)(4)



7. (5) N

LPF

가

1.

(1)

가

(阻止域)

LPF가

가

(2) 2~4

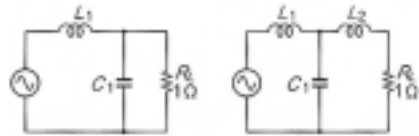
LPF

6

1rad/s

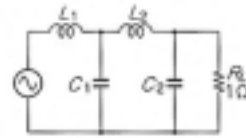
LPF

1



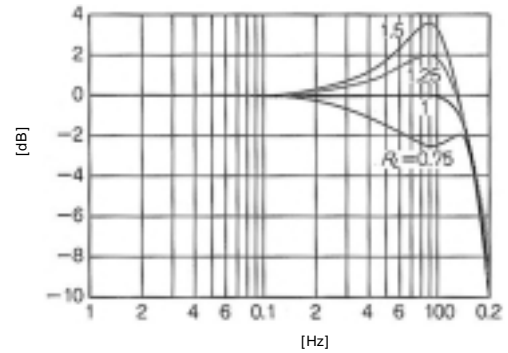
(a) 2

(b) 3



(c) 4

6.



8.

0.75 1.5

4

LPF

( $f_c = 0.159\text{Hz}$ )...

7<sup>(5)</sup> 가 , 1/10 2.4 LPF  
 , 2 (1) 25kHz  
 40dB, 4 80dB, 6 120dB 1)  
 7 2~4 20kHz PWM 4  
 LPF , 3 LPF 가 4  
 3 4 가 2 400kHz, ( ) 8 가  
 . N LPF A<sub>i</sub>[dB]

2.4 LPF  
 (1) 25kHz  
 1)  
 20kHz PWM 4  
 LPF . 3  
 ( ) 8 가  
 LPF A<sub>i</sub>[dB]

1. LC ( )

	L <sub>1</sub>	C <sub>1</sub>	L <sub>2</sub>	C <sub>2</sub>
2	1.414214	0.707107	-	-
3	1.500000	1.333333	0.500000	-
4	1.530734	1.577161	1.082392	0.382683

$$A_t = 10 \log \left\{ 1 + \left( \frac{f}{f_c} \right)^{2N} \right\} \dots \dots \dots (1)$$

, f : [Hz], f<sub>c</sub> : 3dB [Hz]  
 가 f<sub>c</sub> 25kHz 4

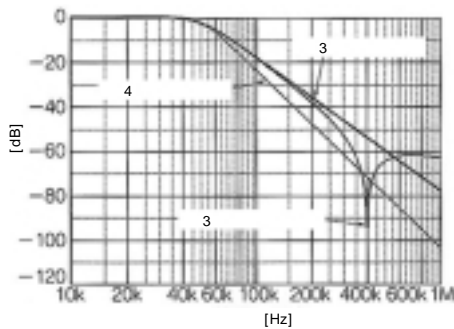
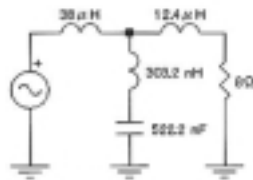
### 가?

PWM  
 (f<sub>car</sub>) f<sub>car</sub> ( ) 가  
 LPF LPF가

(1) 3 vs. 3  
 580kHz 3 가, 580kHz  
 3 가 .  
 (2) 3 vs. 4  
 372k~422kHz 3 가  
 4 가 .

1.  
 A 3dB 가 50kHz 3 (3  
 , 3 , 4 )  
 (400kHz)

2. 가...4 !  
 3 가 3  
 3 4 2  
 가 4



(a) A.

LPF 20kHz 0.67dB , , 가 가  
 400kHz 96.3dB ,  $f_c = 50\text{kHz}$

1)  
 1

2)

$f_c = 25\text{kHz}$

$$L_{1in} = \frac{R_L}{2\pi f_c} L_1, L_{2in} = \frac{R_L}{2\pi f_c} L_2 \dots\dots\dots(2)$$

$$C_{1in} = \frac{C_1}{2\pi f_c R_L}, C_{2in} = \frac{C_2}{2\pi f_c R_L} \dots\dots\dots(3)$$

LPF ,  $f_c : 3\text{dB}$  [Hz],  $R_L :$  ( ) [ ]

1 0.75~1.5 가 6~12

$L_1 = 1.530734\text{H}, C_1 = 1.577161\text{F}, L_2 = 1.082392\text{H}, C_2 = 0.382683\text{F}, R_L = 8, f_c = 50\text{kHz}$

8 3dB  
 $f_c$  159mHz  $f_c$  60%

$L_1 = 38.9798\mu\text{H}, L_2 = 27.5629\mu\text{H}$   
 $C_1 = 0.627532\mu\text{F}, C_2 = 0.152265\mu\text{F}$

가  $f_c$  25kHz 10k~20kHz 가 가

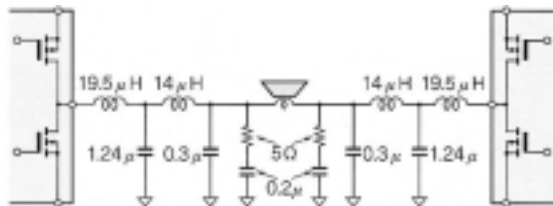
$L_1 = 39\mu\text{H}, L_2 = 28\mu\text{H}$   
 $C_1 = 0.62\mu\text{F}, C_2 = 0.15\mu\text{F}$

(2) 50kHz

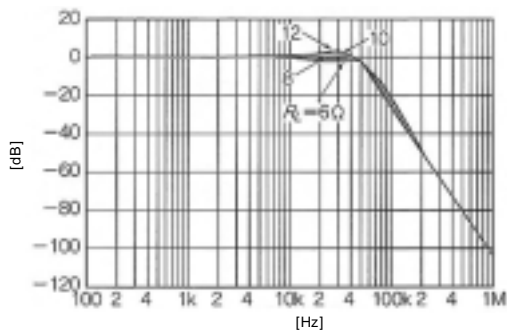
$f_c$  9 1



9. ( $f_c = 50\text{kHz}, R_L = 8$ )

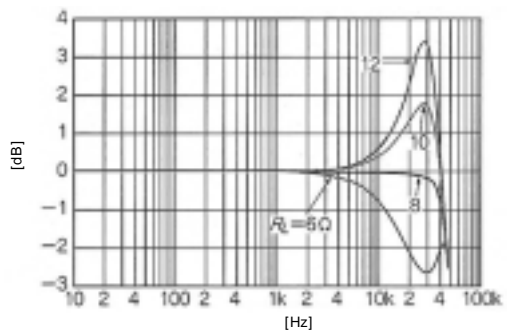


10. D ( $f_c = 50\text{kHz}, R_L = 8$ )



(a) (10Hz 1MHz)

11.



(b) (10Hz 100kHz)

( 9)

